### AUDIOVISUAL SOURCES

#### Movies


- **In-text:** (Scott, 1982)

#### Online Videos


- **In-text:** (Feinberg, 2016)

### ON-LINE SOURCES

#### Web Documents


- **In-text:** (United Nations, 2006)

- **In-text:** (“Olympics and their economic impact,” 2016)

For additional examples, refer to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* available in the Reference collection (*REF BF76.7.P83*).

Need more info? The Library provides APA workshops and an online guide that can be accessed from the Library website.

For specific questions, just ask the Librarian!

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This guide is based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th Ed. (Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 2010). APA is most commonly used to cite sources within the social sciences.

For each of the following examples, there are two parts. The first one explains the format that should be used in the reference list at the end of the research paper, giving the complete information of the resource (Reference). The second part corresponds to the citation included in the paper, immediately after the quotation (In-text).

APA uses **hanging indent formatting** in the reference list. For in-text **direct quotes**, add page numbers when necessary: e.g., (Komisar, 1991, p. 13).

The entries in the reference list are usually arranged in alphabetical order by the last name of the first author listed on the source. The first name is always abbreviated to the initial.

When you cite a work by multiple authors, list the names in the order they appear in the original source and invert all authors’ names. The first name is always given as initials. The last name is preceded by the symbol "&."

### BOOKS

#### Books


- **In-text:** (Herzfeld, 2009, p. 74)
Book Chapters

- **Reference:**

- **In-text:** (Davis, 2011, p. 30)

E-books – Online Library Databases

- **Reference:**

- **In-text:** (Daley, 2010, pp. 104-105)

E-books – E-reader version

- **Reference:**

- **In-text:** (Thomas, 2013)

PERIODICALS

Journal Articles with DOI

- **Reference:**

- **In-text:** (Rose-Greenland, 2014, p. 578)

Journal Articles without DOI

- **Reference:**

- **In-text:** (Brickner, Noymer, & Catalano, 2013, pp. 60-61)

For articles that are easily located, do not provide database information. If the article is difficult to locate, you can provide database information or the URL.

Magazine Article

- **Reference:**

- **In-text:** (“Pull the other one,” 2016, p. 34)

Newspaper Article

- **Reference:**

- **In-text:** (Perlez & Hunag, 2016)

Book Reviews

- **Reference:**


- **In-text:** (Orum, 2009, p. 959)
  **In-text:** (Pels, 2009, p. 742)